Imperial College London



### A Commercial Story: Midaz Lasers Ltd – *from Research to Product to Exit*



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### Academic $\rightarrow$ Spin-Out $\rightarrow$ Exit $\rightarrow$ Academic



### Mike Damzen – "the academic"



- Professor of Experimental Laser Physics @ Imperial College London
- Academic researcher for 30 years
  - Fellow of the Institute of Physics (IoP)
  - Fellow of the Optical Society of America (OSA)
  - 150 peer-reviewed journal papers
  - ~250 conference presentations
  - 2 books & 6 book chapters
  - 6 patents
  - $\sim 40$  successfully completed PhD students

### Lasers = exciting science + enabling technology





### Lasers – Enable Our Modern World

#### Communication



#### Manufacture



**Medical** 



### **Limitless potential of Light!**

#### Sensing



#### **Projection**

#### Metrology



Energy

# Fundamental science

#### Defence







### The Road to Spin-Out (1/2)

#### **Technology**

Micro-slab ultra-high gain laser amplifier technology (1999)



IP

Key Patent Filed (2002)



#### Ultra-high efficiency, high power lasers built since 2001

Further Filings prior to company formation (2006)

### **Drive for Spin-Out**

Strong Interest from multi-billion \$ US company (2005)



### The Road to Spin-Out (2/2)

**Formation of Team:** 

Founder (CTO) Co-founder (CSO) Chairman (Business Angel) Business Development Manager Imperial Innovations (Director) Finance Officer /Secretary

Formation of a Business Plan

Freedom to operate secured

**Pitch to Investors** 

Investment & Company Operation Started June 2006

### **Performance breakthrough**

#### World's highest gain solid-state laser amplifier





### Midaz Micro-Slab Technology

#### Key market: laser industrial manufacturing (~\$2.5B)

#### "where our superior laser peak power (MW) & performance leads to

#### faster (x5), smaller (x5) & significantly lower cost (x5)

manufacturing of high-tech products."









### **Operating in Imperial Incubator**





### First Packaged Laser – Aug 2006



### First Installation – August 2006

#### **Driven in departmental transit van – to North Wales!**







#### First Revenue – after 2 months operation!!

### **Product Evolution**



### Challenge 1: Know customer needs (1/2)

# Engage with end-user (customer) as soon as possible!

In our case end-user was an industrial customer or Systems Integrator

### Challenge 1: Know customer needs (2/2)

# Midaz engaged with customers in several HIGH VALUE market sectors:

- Silicon cutting and scribing (& <u>defect inspection</u>)
- Diamond processing (industrial & gemstones)
- Automotive/Aerospace (e.g. turbine blades)
- Laser ID Marking of high tech products
- ➢ Solar cells
- Touch panel displays
- Medical micromachining (e.g. stents)





### Challenge 2: Packaging Technology (1/3)

# We built many laser prototypes to engage with early customers

#### but....

#### a challenging step to engineer production units

### Challenge 2: Packaging Technology (2/3)

#### **Early Prototypes – to engage with customers**

- Early prototypes helped us engage early with customers
- Customer engagement enabled us to try to develop technology along market-driven route



High energy laser for general processing applications



Our smallest -25W "matchbox" laser



Our first aircooled laser for laser marking market



UV laser for processing silicon & touch-screens

### Challenge 2: Packaging Technology (3/3)

#### **Engineered "production" unit**

- Packaging complex technology is hard
- Don't forget: Safety / CE marking / regulations
- Reduce Build Cost!!





### **Product Family - Modular Design**



### **Midaz Achievements**

- Designed & engineered cutting-edge laser technologies
  - Ultra-high gain bulk amplifier (~10<sup>6</sup>)
  - Ultra-high (MHz) rep rate Q-switch pulsed lasers
- Products sold world-wide
- **Responsive innovations to meet customer needs**
- New Technologies trialled & other Contracted work
  - Adaptive coherent beam combining
  - Diode-pumped Alexandrite lasers

### How to do the next step?

# How to scale up production to meet volume orders?

- 1. Invest in manufacturing facility ourselves
- 2. Strategic partnership for manufacturing
- 3. (Trade) Sale to company valuing our technology/IP

### **Successful Trade Sale in 2012!**



- Technology proven to work
- Good IP
- "No Skeletons in the closet"

#### Good return on investment

- Iow personnel & expenditure ("slow-burn")
- revenue generation + grant/contract work

### **Difficulty for Academic to Spin-Out**

- Lack of Business (Market) Knowledge
- Shift from <u>Curiosity-driven Science</u> to need to generate <u>Product</u> and <u>Revenue</u>
- Giving away 'control' & stepping back as technology matures
- Not being able to publish your (best) work

### **Lessons | learnt!**

- Technology business is really hard work
  - Small team managing all the company's needs
  - Packaging complex technology
  - Engaging with customers
  - Cash-flow = deadlines...!!!
- Time always too short investment always too small
- Preferably have a platform technology

"first product is unlikely to be the right one"

### What about you?

- Know-how
- Patent
- Licence
- Start-Up Company
- Consultancy

- Or Not